This protocol is to be used for those patients suspected of exposure to toxic substances via any route of exposure where the substance is unknown or cannot be readily determined.

**Supportive Care**

1. [Medical Supportive Care Protocol](#). If altered mental status, dyspnea, or SpO₂ <90: administer high-flow oxygen.

**ALS Level 1**

1. If altered mental status, see [Altered Mental Status](#).

2. If bronchospasm is present: Albuterol (Ventolin) 1 nebulizer treatment containing 0.5 ml (2.5 mg) of Albuterol mixed with 2.5 ml normal saline.

   Treat dysrhythmias with medication per specific protocol.

   If patient is hypotensive and not in pulmonary edema, administer fluid challenge of Normal Saline 250-500 ml IV.

   If patient cannot protect airway consider [endotracheal intubation](#).

**ALS Level 2 (Physician Authorization Required)**

None